

Table 1. Population characteristics. Data are n(%) unless noted.

Characteristic	Psychiatric Disease N=509	No known psychiatric disease N=527	p-value
Maternal age, mean years \pm SD	33.1 \pm 0.2	33.2 \pm 0.3	0.671
Black race	90 (17.9)	94 (18.0)	0.962
Hispanic ethnicity	37 (7.4)	61 (11.7)	0.018
Prior preterm birth	104 (20.4)	110 (20.9)	0.861
Gestational age at time survey completed, median weeks (IQR)	16.1 (11.6, 22.1)	17.4 (12.1, 21.1)	<0.001
Median PSS score (IQR)	17 (13, 21)	14 (9, 18)	<0.001
PSS score \geq21 (high stress)	151 (30.1)	78 (15.2)	<0.001
Median BRS score (IQR)	3.5 (3, 4)	3.8 (3.3, 4.3)	<0.001
BRS score <3 (low resilience)	(19.7)	(9.9)	<0.001